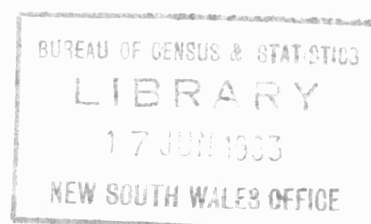


MONTHLY BULLETIN

OF

EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS



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CANBERRA, AUSTRALIA
MONTHLY BULLETIN OF EMPLOYMENT STATISTICS - MARCH, 1963

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I. WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN EMPLOYMENT

The figures relating to employment published in this section are estimates. They are obtained from three main sources, namely, (a) monthly data as to persons employed in factories as shown at annual Factory Censuses; (b) current monthly returns from government bodies; and (c) current Pay-roll Tax returns (generally monthly). There are also some other direct records of monthly employment (e.g., for hospitals).

Data from these sources have been supplemented by estimates of the number of wage and salary earners not covered by the foregoing collections.

2. Interim estimates of the number of employees in factories are replaced each year by the actual monthly number of employees as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories. Substitution of Factory Census figures each year entails the adoption of new figures for "Total Manufacturing", "Total Private Employment" and "Total Employment" (males, females and persons), in all tables affected, and consequential revisions in the estimates for subsequent months. The numbers of factory employees for months subsequent to June, 1962 are estimated and are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1962-63 and ensuing years are tabulated.
3. The purpose of the estimates of employment in this section is to measure, as nearly as may be with available data, current monthly trends in employment in the defined field. They are compiled on an enterprise or establishment basis, and therefore do not cover exactly the same area of industry as do the relevant industry tabulations of general Population Censuses, which are based on the returns of individual employees. However, results of the 1961 Census that are at present available indicate that some revisions to the employment estimates will be necessary. These revisions cannot be determined until further Census data are available for investigation. The programme to obtain these Census results has been accelerated. Meanwhile, the estimates will continue to be published on the present basis.
4. The terms "Employment", "Number Employed", "Employees" and "Wage Earners" used herein are synonymous with, and relate to "Wage and Salary Earners" on pay-rolls or "in employment" in the latter part of each month as distinct from numbers of employees actually working on a specific date. They include some persons working part-time.
5. Pay-roll Tax returns at present are lodged by all employers paying more than £200 a week in wages (other than certain Commonwealth Government Bodies, religious and benevolent institutions, public hospitals and other similar organizations specifically exempted under the Pay-roll Tax Assessment Act 1941-1962). This Act, when originally introduced in 1941, required employers paying wages of more than £20 a week to lodge returns. The exemption limit was raised to £80 a week from 1st October, 1953 and to £120 a week from 1st September, 1954. The present exemption limit of £200 a week was introduced as from 1st September, 1957.
6. Wage earners in rural industry and female private domestics have been excluded from all tables in this section. Because of the limited coverage of Pay-roll Tax returns in these two fields, accurate estimation of the numbers employed is not possible.
7. Particulars for each month from June, 1947 to June, 1960 for the principal series in this section were published in the bulletin "Wage and Salary Earners in Employment, June, 1947 to June, 1960", 9th February, 1962.

NOTE: Figures in this section have been revised from July, 1961 to incorporate the results of the Factory Census of 1961-62. See paragraph 2 above. Some minor revisions have been made to other industrial groups also.

TABLE 1. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestics)

(Thousands)

Particulars	1962			1963		
	Feb.	March	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March (c)
MALES						
Private Employment r	1,538.8	1,545.1	1,565.4	1,568.5	1,575.8	1,578.3
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	181.2	181.5	182.1	184.1	184.6	184.6
State Government (a)	398.5	401.6	396.7	398.0	403.3	405.8
Local Government	77.4	78.4	79.0	78.6	79.1	79.7
Total Government	657.1	661.5	657.8	660.7	667.0	670.1
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u> r	2,195.9	2,206.6	2,223.2	2,229.2	2,242.8	2,248.4
Defence Forces (b)	46.1	46.2	46.4	47.3	47.5	47.7
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces r	2,242.0	2,252.8	2,269.6	2,276.5	2,290.3	2,296.1
FEMALES						
Private Employment r	714.0	719.1	735.5	731.5	736.3	739.3
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	49.2	49.3	49.0	49.6	49.9	50.0
State Government (a)	104.8	105.9	106.0	106.9	109.7	111.0
Local Government	8.2	8.2	8.6	8.7	8.7	8.7
Total Government	162.2	163.4	163.6	165.2	168.3	169.7
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u> r	876.2	882.5	899.1	896.7	904.6	909.0
Defence Forces (b)	1.9	1.9	2.0	2.0	2.0	2.0
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces r	878.1	884.4	901.1	898.7	906.6	911.0
PERSONS						
Private Employment r	2,252.8	2,264.2	2,300.9	2,300.0	2,312.1	2,317.6
Government Employment -						
Commonwealth Government (a)	230.4	230.8	231.1	233.7	234.5	234.6
State Government (a)	503.3	507.5	502.7	504.9	513.0	516.8
Local Government	85.6	86.6	87.6	87.3	87.8	88.4
Total Government	819.3	824.9	821.4	825.9	835.3	839.8
<u>Total Civilian Employees</u> r	3,072.1	3,089.1	3,122.3	3,125.9	3,147.4	3,157.4
Defence Forces (b)	48.0	48.1	48.4	49.3	49.5	49.7
Total Civilian Employees and Defence Forces r	3,120.1	3,137.2	3,170.7	3,175.2	3,196.9	3,207.1

(a) Includes employees of Semi-government Bodies.

(b) Permanent, in Australia and overseas.

(c) Affected by industrial disputes.

r Revised - See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 2. - TOTAL CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES AND DEFENCE FORCES : AUSTRALIA
 (Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry and Female Private Domestic)
 (Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total	Civilian Employees	Defence Forces (a)	Total
June -									
1947	1649.4	53.2	1702.6	619.6	0.8	620.4	2269.0	54.0	2323.0
1948	1730.9	39.0	1769.9	644.0	0.3	644.3	2374.9	39.3	2414.2
1949	1795.2	33.1	1828.3	667.3	0.2	667.5	2462.5	33.3	2495.8
1950	1877.4	33.6	1911.0	695.6	0.1	695.7	2573.0	33.7	2606.7
1951	1941.3	43.7	1985.0	728.7	0.6	729.3	2670.0	44.3	2714.3
1952	1941.3	67.6	2008.9	687.4	1.8	689.2	2628.7	69.4	2698.1
1953	1922.0	65.4	1987.4	682.3	2.0	684.3	2604.3	67.4	2671.7
1954	1990.3	60.1	2050.4	719.7	2.0	721.7	2710.0	62.1	2772.1
1955	2049.7	57.7	2107.4	751.9	2.1	754.0	2801.6	59.8	2861.4
1956	2082.2	57.3	2139.5	773.4	2.0	775.4	2855.6	59.3	2914.9
1957	2085.4	46.0	2131.4	780.2	1.9	782.1	2865.6	47.9	2913.5
1958	2097.9	48.3	2146.2	792.5	1.8	794.3	2890.4	50.1	2940.5
1959	2127.6	49.9	2177.5	813.0	1.8	814.8	2940.6	51.7	2992.3
1960	2187.7	45.9	2233.6	859.6	1.8	861.4	3047.3	47.7	3095.0
1961	2172.7	44.9	2217.6	848.2	1.7	849.9	3020.9	46.6	3067.5
1962(b) r	2209.9	46.4	2256.3	882.1	2.0	884.1	3092.0	48.4	3140.4
1961 -	r		r	r		r	r		r
February	2207.0	44.9	2251.9	876.1	1.7	877.8	3083.1	46.6	3129.7
March	2197.9	44.8	2242.7	870.0	1.6	871.6	3067.9	46.4	3114.3
April	2189.7	44.5	2234.2	861.1	1.7	862.8	3050.8	46.2	3097.0
May	2183.8	44.6	2228.4	854.7	1.7	856.4	3038.5	46.3	3084.8
June	2172.7	44.9	2217.6	848.2	1.7	849.9	3020.9	46.6	3067.5
July	2167.5	45.2	2212.7	846.5	1.8	848.3	3014.0	47.0	3061.0
August	2167.7	45.3	2213.0	848.7	1.8	850.5	3016.4	47.1	3063.5
Sept.(b)(c)	2161.2	45.4	2206.6	852.0	1.8	853.8	3013.2	47.2	3060.4
October(b)	2168.1	45.4	2213.5	858.7	1.8	860.5	3026.8	47.2	3074.0
November	2178.7	45.3	2224.0	868.0	1.9	869.9	3046.7	47.2	3093.9
December	2176.3	45.3	2221.6	867.4	1.8	869.2	3043.7	47.1	3090.8
1962 -									
January	2179.9	46.0	2225.9	864.3	1.8	866.1	3044.2	47.8	3092.0
February	2195.9	46.1	2242.0	876.2	1.9	878.1	3072.1	48.0	3120.1
March	2206.6	46.2	2252.8	882.5	1.9	884.4	3089.1	48.1	3137.2
April (b)	2199.5	46.3	2245.8	877.5	1.9	879.4	3077.0	48.2	3125.2
May (b)	2208.9	46.3	2255.2	880.8	2.0	882.8	3089.7	48.3	3138.0
June (b)	2209.9	46.4	2256.3	882.1	2.0	884.1	3092.0	48.4	3140.4
July (b)	2207.7	46.7	2254.4	881.7	2.0	883.7	3089.4	48.7	3138.1
August(b)	2208.8	46.7	2255.5	883.8	2.0	885.8	3092.6	48.7	3141.3
September	2213.2	46.7	2259.9	888.1	2.0	890.1	3101.3	48.7	3150.0
October	2215.3	46.6	2261.9	892.4	2.0	894.4	3107.7	48.6	3156.3
November	2223.2	46.5	2269.7	900.4	2.0	902.4	3123.6	48.5	3172.1
December	2223.2	46.4	2269.6	899.1	2.0	901.1	3122.3	48.4	3170.7
1963 -									
January	2229.2	47.3	2276.5	896.7	2.0	898.7	3125.9	49.3	3175.2
February	2242.8	47.5	2290.3	904.6	2.0	906.6	3147.4	49.5	3196.9
March (b)	2248.4	47.7	2296.1	909.0	2.0	911.0	3157.4	49.7	3207.1

(a) Permanent Defence Forces in Australia and overseas and, from June, 1952 to June, 1959, National Service Trainees in camp. Non-enlisted personnel are included to June, 1956. (b) Affected by industrial disputes. (c) Affected by temporary stand-downs. r Revised from July, 1961 to February, 1963 - see NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 3. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

PRIVATE AND GOVERNMENT, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)(a)
(Thousands)

Month	Males			Females			Persons		
	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total	Private Employ- ment	Govern- ment Employ- ment (b)	Total
June -									
1947	1177.4	472.0	1649.4	527.5	92.1	619.6	1704.9	564.1	2269.0
1948	1236.9	494.0	1730.9	549.1	94.9	644.0	1786.0	588.9	2374.9
1949	1272.5	522.7	1795.2	567.1	100.2	667.3	1839.6	622.9	2462.5
1950	1323.1	554.3	1877.4	587.9	107.7	695.6	1911.0	662.0	2573.0
1951	1370.1	571.2	1941.3	614.8	113.9	728.7	1984.9	685.1	2670.0
1952	1362.9	578.4	1941.3	572.1	115.3	687.4	1935.0	693.7	2628.7
1953	1354.2	567.8	1922.0	570.3	112.0	682.3	1924.5	679.8	2604.3
1954	1408.9	581.4	1990.3	605.2	114.5	719.7	2014.1	695.9	2710.0
1955	1450.6	599.1	2049.7	629.1	122.8	751.9	2079.7	721.9	2801.6
1956	1477.3	604.9	2082.2	643.6	129.8	773.4	2120.9	734.7	2855.6
1957	1475.9	609.5	2085.4	647.4	132.8	780.2	2123.3	742.3	2865.6
1958	1476.1	621.8	2097.9	655.9	136.6	792.5	2132.0	758.4	2890.4
1959	1493.7	633.9	2127.6	669.1	143.9	813.0	2162.8	777.8	2940.6
1960	1554.4	633.3	2187.7	709.4	150.2	859.6	2263.8	783.5	3047.3
1961	1522.8	649.9	2172.7	690.6	157.6	848.2	2213.4	807.5	3020.9
1962(c) r	1547.7	662.2	2209.9	717.5	164.6	882.1	2265.2	826.8	3092.0
1961 -	r		r	r		r	r		r
February	1569.3	637.7	2207.0	720.4	155.7	876.1	2289.7	793.4	3083.1
March	1556.8	641.1	2197.9	713.8	156.2	870.0	2270.6	797.3	3067.9
April	1545.7	644.0	2189.7	704.3	156.8	861.1	2250.0	800.8	3050.8
May	1535.8	648.0	2183.8	697.6	157.1	854.7	2233.4	805.1	3038.5
June	1522.8	649.9	2172.7	690.6	157.6	848.2	2213.4	807.5	3020.9
July	1517.5	650.0	2167.5	687.7	158.8	846.5	2205.2	808.8	3014.0
August	1517.1	650.6	2167.7	690.1	158.6	848.7	2207.2	809.2	3016.4
Sept.(c)(d)	1511.7	649.5	2161.2	693.7	158.3	852.0	2205.4	807.8	3013.2
October (c)	1518.8	649.3	2168.1	700.4	158.3	858.7	2219.2	807.6	3026.8
November	1528.9	649.8	2178.7	709.7	158.3	868.0	2238.6	808.1	3046.7
December	1527.0	649.3	2176.3	710.4	157.0	867.4	2237.4	806.3	3043.7
1962 -									
January	1528.7	651.2	2179.9	706.5	157.8	864.3	2235.2	809.0	3044.2
February	1538.8	657.1	2195.9	714.0	162.2	876.2	2252.8	819.3	3072.1
March	1545.1	661.5	2206.6	719.1	163.4	882.5	2264.2	824.9	3089.1
April (c)	1536.7	662.8	2199.5	713.2	164.3	877.5	2249.9	827.1	3077.0
May (c)	1545.7	663.2	2208.9	716.7	164.1	880.8	2262.4	827.3	3089.7
June (c)	1547.7	662.2	2209.9	717.5	164.6	882.1	2265.2	826.8	3092.0
July (c)	1546.8	660.9	2207.7	716.4	165.3	881.7	2263.2	826.2	3089.4
August (c)	1550.4	658.4	2208.8	718.8	165.0	883.8	2269.2	823.4	3092.6
September	1556.1	657.1	2213.2	723.4	164.7	888.1	2279.5	821.8	3101.3
October	1559.4	655.9	2215.3	727.7	164.7	892.4	2287.1	820.6	3107.7
November	1566.2	657.0	2223.2	735.6	164.8	900.4	2301.8	821.8	3123.6
December	1565.4	657.8	2223.2	735.5	163.6	899.1	2300.9	821.4	3122.3
1963 -									
January	1568.5	660.7	2229.2	731.5	165.2	896.7	2300.0	825.9	3125.9
February	1575.8	667.0	2242.8	736.3	168.3	904.6	2312.1	835.3	3147.4
March (c)	1578.3	670.1	2248.4	739.3	169.7	909.0	2317.6	839.8	3157.4

- (a) Figures from June, 1952 to June, 1959 also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.
 (b) Includes all employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and Semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.
 (c) Affected by industrial disputes. (d) Affected by temporary stand-downs. r Revised from July, 1961 to February, 1963 - See NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)(a)
(Thousands)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES										
1947	June	671.8	452.6	220.2	140.9	103.9	51.1	3.4	5.5	1,649.4
1958	June	813.9	592.9	282.8	186.0	138.6	67.0	5.6	11.1	2,097.9
1959	June	819.0	603.4	287.8	192.0	140.0	67.6	5.9	11.9	2,127.6
1960	June	846.8	623.4	290.4	196.6	141.7	69.4	6.3	13.1	2,187.7
1961	June	841.6	619.4	284.8	195.7	142.2	69.1	6.4	13.5	2,172.7
1961 -	July	838.8	616.8	284.8	195.9	142.3	68.9	6.5	13.5	2,167.5
	August	838.6	617.6	283.7	196.0	143.0	68.8	6.4	13.6	2,167.7
	September	840.8	(b) 615.4	(c) 280.1	(b) 192.4	143.6	68.7	6.5	13.7	2,161.2
	October	843.2	618.9	(c) 277.6	196.5	143.1	68.6	6.5	13.7	2,168.1
	November	847.7	621.5	278.8	197.4	144.1	68.9	6.5	13.8	2,178.7
	December	848.3	622.7	274.2	197.0	143.7	69.7	6.5	14.2	2,176.3
1962 -	January	850.1	623.8	273.9	197.7	144.1	69.6	6.5	14.2	2,179.9
	February	855.8	628.0	278.0	198.2	145.0	69.8	6.5	14.6	2,195.9
	March	859.0	629.0	281.2	199.7	146.5	70.1	6.3	14.8	2,206.6
	April (c)	857.0	625.2	280.9	199.1	145.9	70.0	6.5	14.9	2,199.5
	May (c)	859.5	626.7	284.8	199.7	146.6	70.1	6.6	14.9	2,208.9
	June (c)	858.9	625.8	287.4	200.1	146.5	69.6	6.6	15.0	2,209.9
	July (c)	857.3	624.6	287.8	200.3	146.5	69.5	6.8	14.9	2,207.7
	August (c)	857.2	624.8	288.2	200.6	146.5	69.6	6.9	15.0	2,208.8
	September	858.6	626.9	287.4	201.4	147.3	69.5	6.9	15.2	2,213.2
	October	860.2	628.9	286.2	201.1	147.3	69.5	6.8	15.3	2,215.3
	November	865.1	631.9	285.3	201.1	148.0	69.6	6.8	15.4	2,223.2
	December	864.2	635.3	279.7	202.2	148.9	70.6	6.7	15.6	2,223.2
1963 -	January	865.7	638.5	279.4	203.0	149.1	71.0	6.7	15.8	2,229.2
	February	870.1	642.2	284.1	203.5	149.2	71.1	6.7	15.9	2,242.8
	March (c)	872.1	642.5	287.1	203.9	149.2	70.8	6.7	16.1	2,248.4
FEMALES										
1947	June	252.1	190.5	74.5	48.0	35.6	16.9	0.4	1.6	619.6
1958	June	314.4	244.5	95.9	63.4	45.6	23.5	1.3	3.9	792.5
1959	June	320.4	252.8	97.9	65.9	47.0	23.3	1.4	4.3	813.0
1960	June	340.1	268.1	101.8	69.8	49.2	24.2	1.6	4.8	859.6
1961	June	335.5	261.5	100.4	69.4	49.9	24.3	1.8	5.4	848.2
1961 -	July	335.3	260.0	100.6	69.4	49.8	23.9	1.7	5.3	846.0
	August	336.4	261.3	101.0	69.3	49.9	23.7	1.7	5.4	848.7
	September	338.6	262.2	100.9	69.3	50.1	23.6	1.8	5.5	852.0
	October	342.4	264.1	100.7	70.3	50.4	23.5	1.7	5.6	858.7
	November	346.5	267.7	100.7	71.2	50.9	23.7	1.8	5.5	868.0
	December	346.1	267.0	100.7	71.5	50.6	24.2	1.7	5.6	867.4
1962 -	January	343.2	267.5	100.0	72.0	50.4	23.9	1.7	5.6	864.3
	February	346.0	273.5	101.6	72.4	50.9	24.4	1.7	5.7	876.2
	March	347.9	274.8	102.2	73.1	52.0	24.9	1.7	5.9	882.5
	April	348.0	271.3	101.5	72.2	52.0	24.8	1.8	5.9	877.5
	May	349.4	272.3	102.1	72.5	52.0	24.7	1.8	6.0	880.8
	June	349.4	272.3	102.9	73.2	51.8	24.7	1.8	6.0	882.1
	July	349.1	273.2	102.7	72.8	52.0	24.0	1.9	6.0	881.7
	August	350.1	273.4	103.5	73.1	52.0	23.7	1.9	6.1	883.8
	September	351.8	274.8	104.0	73.2	52.6	23.7	1.9	6.1	888.1
	October	354.8	275.4	104.2	73.7	52.5	23.7	1.9	6.2	892.4
	November	358.3	277.7	104.7	74.4	53.4	23.7	2.0	6.2	900.4
	December	357.8	277.1	103.9	74.7	52.8	24.4	2.1	6.3	899.1
1963 -	January	355.9	277.5	103.1	74.9	52.3	24.5	2.1	6.4	896.7
	February	357.4	281.4	104.3	75.8	52.3	24.8	2.1	6.5	904.6
	March	358.3	282.5	104.8	76.4	53.1	25.0	2.1	6.8	909.0

(a) Figures for June, 1958 and June, 1959, also exclude National Service Trainees in camp. (b) Affected by temporary Stand-downs. (c) Affected by industrial disputes.
NOTE:- The table above includes all revisions to totals for States and Territories consequent on the incorporation of the results of the 1961-62 Census of Factories.

TABLE 4. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT : STATES AND TERRITORIES (cont'd.)
(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces) (a)

(Thousands)

Month		N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
PERSONS										
1947	June	923.9	643.1	294.7	188.9	139.5	68.0	3.8	7.1	2,269.0
1957	June	1,119.5	826.4	378.4	248.8	182.9	88.9	7.0	13.7	2,865.6
1958	June	1,128.3	837.4	378.7	249.4	184.2	90.5	6.9	15.0	2,890.4
1959	June	1,139.4	856.2	385.7	257.9	187.0	90.9	7.3	16.2	2,940.6
1960	June	1,186.9	891.5	392.2	266.4	190.9	93.6	7.9	17.9	3,047.3
1961	June	1,177.1	880.9	385.2	265.1	192.1	93.4	8.2	18.9	3,020.9
1961 -	July	1,174.1	876.8	385.4	265.3	192.1	92.8	8.2	18.8	3,013.5
	August	1,175.0	878.9	384.7	265.3	192.9	92.5	8.1	19.0	3,016.4
	September	1,179.4	(b)877.6	(c)381.0	(b)261.7	193.7	92.3	8.3	19.2	3,013.2
	October	1,185.6	883.0	(c)378.3	266.8	193.5	92.1	8.2	19.3	3,026.8
	November	1,194.2	889.2	379.5	268.6	195.0	92.6	8.3	19.3	3,046.7
	December	1,194.4	889.7	374.9	268.5	194.3	93.9	8.2	19.8	3,043.7
1962 -	January	1,193.3	891.3	373.9	269.7	194.5	93.5	8.2	19.8	3,044.2
	February	1,201.8	901.5	379.6	270.6	195.9	94.2	8.2	20.3	3,072.1
	March	1,206.9	903.8	383.4	272.8	198.5	95.0	8.0	20.7	3,089.1
	April (c)	1,205.0	896.5	382.4	271.3	197.9	94.8	8.3	20.8	3,077.0
	May (c)	1,208.9	899.0	386.9	272.2	198.6	94.8	8.4	20.9	3,089.7
	June (c)	1,208.3	898.1	390.3	273.3	198.3	94.3	8.4	21.0	3,092.0
	July (c)	1,206.4	897.8	390.5	273.1	198.5	93.5	8.7	20.9	3,089.4
	August(c)	1,207.3	898.2	391.7	273.7	198.5	93.3	8.8	21.1	3,092.6
	September	1,210.4	901.7	391.4	274.6	199.9	93.2	8.8	21.3	3,101.3
	October	1,215.0	904.3	390.4	274.8	199.8	93.2	8.7	21.5	3,107.7
	November	1,223.4	909.6	390.0	275.5	201.4	93.3	8.8	21.6	3,123.6
	December	1,222.0	912.4	383.6	276.9	201.7	95.0	8.8	21.9	3,122.3
1963 -	January	1,221.6	916.0	382.5	277.9	201.4	95.5	8.8	22.2	3,125.9
	February	1,227.5	923.6	388.4	279.3	201.5	95.9	8.8	22.4	3,147.4
	March (c)	1,230.4	925.0	391.9	280.3	202.3	95.8	8.8	22.9	3,157.4

(a) Figures for June, 1958 and June, 1959, also exclude National Service Trainees in camp.

(b) Affected by temporary stand-downs. (c) Affected by industrial disputes.

NOTE:- The table above includes all revisions to totals for States and Territories consequent on the incorporation of the results of the 1961-62 Census of Factories.

TABLE 5. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN MANUFACTURING, ETC. : AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Month	MALES			FEMALES			PERSONS		
	Factories (a)	Other (b)	Total	Factories (a)	Other (b)	Total	Factories (a)	Other (b)	Total
1961 - July	809.4	71.7	881.1	243.8	8.5	252.3	1,053.2	80.2	1,133.4
August	810.8	71.7	882.5	245.9	8.5	254.4	1,056.7	80.2	1,136.9
September	806.5	71.6	878.1	248.7	8.6	257.3	1,055.2	80.2	1,135.4
October	816.3	71.8	888.1	253.5	8.5	262.0	1,069.8	80.3	1,150.1
November	820.5	72.1	892.6	256.3	8.5	264.8	1,076.8	80.6	1,157.4
December	816.6	72.1	888.7	255.8	8.5	264.3	1,072.4	80.6	1,153.0
1962 - January	822.2	72.8	895.0	257.7	8.7	266.4	1,079.9	81.5	1,161.4
February	830.6	73.2	903.8	263.9	8.7	272.6	1,094.5	81.9	1,176.4
March	835.0	73.0	908.0	266.9	8.7	275.6	1,101.9	81.7	1,183.6
April	832.4	72.9	905.3	261.6	8.7	270.3	1,094.0	81.6	1,175.6
May	837.1	72.8	909.9	264.0	8.7	272.7	1,101.1	81.5	1,182.6
June	839.2	72.9	912.1	264.4	8.7	273.1	1,103.6	81.6	1,185.2
July	840.3	73.0	913.3	264.2	8.7	272.9	1,104.5	81.7	1,186.2
August	842.6	72.8	915.6	265.9	8.7	274.6	1,108.7	81.5	1,190.2
September	845.0	72.9	917.9	267.7	8.6	276.3	1,112.7	81.5	1,194.2
October	847.5	72.7	920.2	270.6	8.7	279.3	1,118.1	81.4	1,199.5
November	849.3	72.9	922.2	271.4	8.7	280.1	1,120.7	81.6	1,202.3
December	846.4	73.1	919.5	268.5	8.6	277.1	1,114.9	81.7	1,196.6
1963 - January	850.3	73.6	923.9	269.2	8.9	278.1	1,119.5	82.5	1,202.0
February	855.8	73.9	929.7	273.5	8.9	282.4	1,129.3	82.8	1,212.1
March	858.4	74.0	932.4	275.9	8.8	284.7	1,134.3	82.8	1,217.1

(a) See note (b) on page 12. (b) See note (c) on page 12.

NOTE:- The table above includes all revisions to the Australian totals for Factories, Other Manufacturing and Total Manufacturing consequent on the incorporation of the results of the 1961-62 Census of Factories.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, STATES, MARCH, 1963

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
MALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	7.4	5.4	5.3	1.7	2.0	2.2	24.2
Mining and Quarrying	20.5	4.7	9.1	1.3	7.5	2.7	46.2
Manufacturing, etc. -							
Factories (b)	348.7	276.4	82.0	83.3	43.4	24.6	858.4
Other (c)	31.2	21.3	10.9	4.1	2.6	1.2	74.0
Total:	379.9	297.7	92.9	87.4	46.0	25.8	932.4
Building and Construction (d)	74.3	45.9	34.2	19.4	14.4	8.3	200.7
Transport and Communication -							
Road Transport	40.5	23.7	15.3	7.2	5.5	2.7	95.4
Shipping and Stevedoring (h)	14.8	9.6	7.3	3.9	5.1	2.2	43.2
Rail and Air Transport	35.7	22.3	20.6	8.9	9.7	2.2	100.0
Communication	27.1	21.5	10.1	7.0	5.2	2.5	74.1
Total:	118.1	77.1	53.3	27.0	25.5	9.6	312.7
Finance and Property -							
Banking	16.5	12.2	5.3	3.5	2.8	1.0	41.5
Other	16.7	12.4	5.0	3.4	1.9	0.9	40.3
Total:	33.2	24.6	10.3	6.9	4.7	1.9	81.8
Commerce -							
Retail Trade	54.3	40.4	16.2	13.2	10.6	3.5	139.3
Wholesale and Other Commerce	54.7	48.5	22.8	15.5	15.3	5.0	162.2
Total:	109.0	88.9	39.0	28.7	25.9	8.5	301.5
Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)	40.7	30.2	13.5	9.3	7.9	4.2	113.4
Other Industries -							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	12.4	7.6	5.2	2.4	3.0	1.2	32.3
Education	21.8	20.5	8.3	6.5	4.4	2.2	65.1
Other (e)	54.8	39.9	16.0	13.3	7.9	4.2	138.1
Total:	89.0	68.0	29.5	22.2	15.3	7.6	235.5
TOTAL MALES:	872.1	642.5	287.1	203.9	149.2	70.8	2,248.4
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	..	0.1	..	..	0.1	..	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	0.4	0.1	0.3	0.1	0.2	0.1	1.3
Manufacturing, etc. -							
Factories (b)	115.6	111.6	17.8	18.4	6.8	5.7	275.9
Other (c)	1.4	2.7	3.0	0.3	0.9	0.1	8.8
Total:	117.0	114.3	20.8	18.7	7.7	5.8	284.7
Building and Construction (d)	2.8	1.9	0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	6.5
Transport and Communication -							
Road Transport	4.0	3.9	1.7	1.0	0.5	0.2	11.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	2.7
Rail and Air Transport	4.0	1.9	1.2	0.6	0.5	0.1	8.3
Communication	7.1	5.6	2.6	1.9	1.0	1.0	19.3
Total:	16.3	12.1	5.8	3.7	2.2	1.4	41.6

For notes see page 12.

TABLE 6. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, STATES, MARCH, 1963

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.(a)
FEMALES (Continued)							
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	9.4	6.6	2.5	1.8	1.3	0.6	22.3
Other	15.8	9.9	3.4	2.6	1.7	0.7	34.2
<u>Total:</u>	25.2	16.5	5.9	4.4	3.0	1.3	56.5
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	53.6	36.2	18.7	14.2	12.3	4.3	140.6
Wholesale and Other Commerce	19.6	14.8	7.5	4.2	3.5	1.0	50.8
<u>Total:</u>	73.2	51.0	26.2	18.4	15.8	5.3	191.4
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	12.6	8.3	5.1	2.2	2.4	1.2	34.9
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	36.2	27.8	13.2	10.6	8.8	3.3	100.9
Education	28.9	21.9	9.5	8.8	4.6	3.2	78.2
Other (e)	45.7	28.5	17.2	9.0	8.0	3.3	112.8
<u>Total:</u>	110.8	78.2	39.9	28.4	21.4	9.8	291.9
<u>TOTAL FEMALES:</u>	358.3	282.5	104.8	76.4	53.1	25.0	909.0
PERSONS							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	7.4	5.5	5.3	1.7	2.1	2.2	24.4
<u>Mining and Quarrying</u>	20.9	4.8	9.4	1.4	7.7	2.8	47.5
<u>Manufacturing, etc. -</u>							
Factories (b)	464.3	388.0	99.8	101.7	50.2	30.3	1,134.3
Other (c)	32.6	24.0	13.9	4.4	3.5	1.3	82.8
<u>Total:</u>	496.9	412.0	113.7	106.1	53.7	31.6	1,217.1
<u>Building and Construction (d)</u>	77.1	47.8	35.0	19.9	14.7	8.4	207.2
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	44.5	27.6	17.0	8.2	6.0	2.9	106.7
Shipping and Stevedoring (h)	16.0	10.3	7.6	4.1	5.3	2.3	45.9
Rail and Air Transport	39.7	24.2	21.8	9.5	10.2	2.3	108.3
Communication	34.2	27.1	12.7	8.9	6.2	3.5	93.4
<u>Total:</u>	134.4	89.2	59.1	30.7	27.7	11.0	354.3
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	25.9	18.8	7.8	5.3	4.1	1.6	63.8
Other	32.5	22.3	8.4	6.0	3.6	1.6	74.5
<u>Total:</u>	58.4	41.1	16.2	11.3	7.7	3.2	138.3
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Retail Trade	107.9	76.6	34.9	27.4	22.9	7.8	279.9
Wholesale and Other Commerce	74.3	63.3	30.3	19.7	18.8	6.0	213.0
<u>Total:</u>	182.2	139.9	65.2	47.1	41.7	13.8	492.9
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	53.3	38.5	18.6	11.5	10.3	5.4	148.3
<u>Other Industries -</u>							
Health, Hospitals, etc.	48.6	35.4	18.4	13.0	11.8	4.5	133.2
Education	50.7	42.4	17.8	15.3	9.0	5.4	143.3
Other (e)	100.5	68.4	33.2	22.3	15.9	7.5	250.9
<u>Total:</u>	199.8	146.2	69.4	50.6	36.7	17.4	527.4
<u>TOTAL PERSONS:</u>	1,230.4	925.0	391.9	280.3	202.3	95.8	3,157.4

For notes see page 12.

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TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA

(Excluding Wage Earners in Rural Industry, Female Private Domestic and Defence Forces)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1962				1963		
	Feb.	March	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
MALES							
<u>Forestry, Fishing and Trapping</u>	23.8	23.8	23.6	23.7	23.8	24.2	24.2
<u>Mining and Quarrying -</u>							
Gold Mining	6.7	6.7	6.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.6
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.3	8.1	7.9	7.9	7.9	8.0	7.9
Coal Mining	19.2	19.2	18.9	18.8	18.9	18.7	18.5
Other	13.0	13.0	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.4	13.2
Total:	47.2	47.0	46.7	46.7	46.8	46.7	46.2
<u>Manufacturing, etc. - r</u>							
Factories (b)	830.6	835.0	849.3	846.4	850.3	855.8	858.4
Other (c)	73.2	73.0	72.9	73.1	73.6	73.9	74.0
Total:	903.8	908.0	922.2	919.5	923.9	929.7	932.4
<u>Building and Construction -</u>							
Building (Privately employed) (f)	77.2	78.0	77.3	75.7	76.6	76.8	76.6
Other (g)	121.7	124.9	r120.3	r119.3	r119.7	r121.7	124.1
Total:	198.9	202.9	r197.6	r195.0	r196.3	r198.5	200.7
<u>Transport and Communication -</u>							
Road Transport	91.6	91.9	93.6	93.7	94.4	94.9	95.4
Shipping and Stevedoring	45.8	45.9	44.0	43.9	43.8	44.5	(h)43.2
Rail and Air Transport	101.4	101.3	99.1	99.2	99.2	99.5	100.0
Communication	73.0	73.2	73.2	73.1	73.9	74.1	74.1
Total:	311.8	312.3	309.9	309.9	311.3	313.0	312.7
<u>Finance and Property -</u>							
Banking	40.1	40.3	39.7	39.9	40.9	r 41.4	41.5
Other	38.7	38.9	39.2	39.3	39.9	40.1	40.3
Total:	78.8	79.2	78.9	79.2	80.8	r 81.5	81.8
<u>Commerce -</u>							
Wholesale Trade	133.9	134.1	136.1	136.2	136.8	137.3	137.6
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	26.0	25.8	26.5	26.9	25.8	24.9	24.6
Retail Trade	137.8	138.2	141.2	143.8	139.8	139.4	139.3
Total:	297.7	298.1	303.8	306.9	302.4	301.6	301.5
<u>Public Authority Activities (n.e.i.)</u>	110.6	110.7	111.8	112.2	113.0	113.2	113.4
<u>Community and Business Services -</u>							
Law and Order	26.5	26.6	26.9	26.9	27.0	27.3	27.4
Religion and Social Welfare	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	11.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	30.8	30.9	31.4	31.6	31.8	32.0	32.3
Education	59.1	60.1	61.5	61.3	r 61.7	r 64.6	65.1
Other Services	18.6	18.8	18.7	18.8	19.1	19.4	19.6
Total:	146.5	147.9	150.0	150.1	r151.1	r154.8	155.9
<u>Amusement, Hotels, Cafes,</u>							
<u> Personal Service, etc.</u>							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	21.5	21.4	21.8	21.9	21.9	21.8	22.0
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	55.3	55.3	56.9	58.1	57.9	57.8	57.6
Total:	76.8	76.7	78.7	80.0	79.8	79.6	79.6
<u>TOTAL MALES:</u> r	2,195.9	2,206.6	2,223.2	2,223.2	2,229.2	2,242.8	2,248.4

r Revised - see NOTE, page 2. For other notes see page 12.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT:

INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1962				1963		
	Feb.	March	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
FEMALES							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining and Quarrying	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.3
Manufacturing, etc. - r							
Factories (b)	263.9	266.9	271.4	268.5	269.2	273.5	275.9
Other (c)	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	8.9	8.9	8.8
Total:	272.6	275.6	280.1	277.1	278.1	282.4	284.7
Building and Construction	6.3	6.3	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5
Transport and Communication							
Road Transport	10.8	10.9	10.9	11.0	11.1	11.2	11.3
Shipping and Stevedoring	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.7
Rail and Air Transport	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3	8.3
Communication	19.2	19.3	19.0	19.0	19.2	19.3	19.3
Total:	41.1	41.3	40.9	41.0	41.3	41.5	41.6
Finance and Property -							
Banking	22.2	22.1	21.0	21.2	22.1	22.4	22.3
Other	33.5	33.6	33.6	33.3	34.0	34.2	34.2
Total:	55.7	55.7	54.6	54.5	56.1	56.6	56.5
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	43.8	43.7	43.9	44.0	43.9	44.4	44.7
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.2	6.0	6.1
Retail Trade	134.9	136.3	144.2	146.4	r141.3	r140.9	140.6
Total:	184.9	186.2	194.3	196.6	r191.4	r191.3	191.4
Public Authority Activities(n.e.d.)	33.4	33.4	34.3	34.4	34.6	34.7	34.9
Community and Business Services-							
Law and Order	12.2	12.4	12.6	12.5	12.5	12.6	12.6
Religion and Social Welfare	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0	9.0
Health, Hospitals, etc.	97.6	98.0	99.9	99.7	99.7	100.1	100.9
Education	72.6	74.0	75.5	74.1	74.2	r 77.1	78.2
Other Services	12.3	12.3	12.8	12.7	12.8	12.9	12.8
Total:	203.7	205.7	209.8	208.0	208.2	r211.7	213.5
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	9.2	9.2	9.3	9.3	9.2	9.1	9.2
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	67.9	67.7	69.3	70.4	69.9	69.3	69.2
Total:	77.1	76.9	78.6	79.7	79.1	78.4	78.4
TOTAL FEMALES: r	876.2	882.5	900.4	899.1	896.7	904.6	909.0
PERSONS							
Forestry, Fishing and Trapping	24.0	24.0	23.8	23.9	24.0	24.4	24.4
Mining and Quarrying -							
Gold Mining	6.8	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.8	6.8	6.8
Silver, Lead and Zinc Mining	8.6	8.4	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.2
Coal Mining	19.4	19.4	19.1	19.0	19.1	18.9	18.7
Other	13.6	13.6	14.0	14.0	14.0	14.0	13.8
Total:	48.4	48.2	47.9	47.9	48.0	48.0	47.5
Manufacturing, etc. - r							
Factories (b)	1,094.5	1,101.9	1,120.7	1,114.9	1,119.5	1,129.3	1,134.3
Other (c)	81.9	81.7	81.6	81.7	82.5	82.8	82.8
Total:	1,176.4	1,183.6	1,202.3	1,196.6	1,202.0	1,212.1	1,217.1
Building and Construction -							
Building (Privately employed)(f)	80.8	81.6	80.8	79.1	80.1	80.3	80.1
Other (g)	124.4	127.6	r123.2	r122.3	r122.7	r124.7	127.1
Total:	205.2	209.2	r204.0	r201.4	r202.8	r205.0	207.2

r Revised - see NOTE, page 2. For other notes see page 12.

TABLE 7. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS IN CIVILIAN EMPLOYMENT :
INDUSTRIAL GROUPS, AUSTRALIA (Continued)
(Thousands)

Industrial Group	1962				1963		
	Feb.	March	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
PERSONS (Continued)							
Transport and Communication -							
Road Transport	102.4	102.8	104.5	104.7	105.5	106.1	106.7
Shipping and Stevedoring	48.5	48.6	46.7	46.6	46.5	47.2	(c) 45.9
Rail and Air Transport	109.8	109.7	107.4	107.5	107.5	107.8	108.3
Communication	92.2	92.5	92.2	92.1	93.1	93.4	93.4
Total:	352.9	353.6	350.8	350.9	352.6	354.5	354.3
Finance and Property -							
Banking	62.3	62.4	60.7	61.1	63.0	r 63.8	63.8
Other	72.2	72.5	72.8	72.6	73.9	74.3	74.5
Total:	134.5	134.9	133.5	133.7	136.9	r 138.1	138.3
Commerce -							
Wholesale Trade	177.7	177.8	180.0	180.2	180.7	181.7	182.3
Primary Produce Dealing, etc.	32.2	32.0	32.7	33.1	32.0	30.9	30.7
Retail Trade	272.7	274.5	285.4	290.2	r 281.1	r 280.3	279.9
Total:	482.6	484.3	498.1	503.5	r 493.8	r 492.9	492.9
Public Authority Activities(n.e.i.)	144.0	144.1	146.1	146.6	147.6	147.9	148.3
Community and Business Services -							
Law and Order	38.7	39.0	39.5	39.4	39.5	39.9	40.0
Religion and Social Welfare	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5	20.5
Health, Hospitals, etc.	128.4	128.9	131.3	131.3	131.5	132.1	133.2
Education	131.7	134.1	137.0	135.4	r 135.9	141.7	143.3
Other Services	30.9	31.1	31.5	31.5	31.9	32.3	32.4
Total:	350.2	353.6	359.8	358.1	r 359.3	366.5	369.4
Amusement, Hotels, Cafes, Personal Service, etc. -							
Amusement, Sport and Recreation	30.7	30.6	31.1	31.2	31.1	30.9	31.2
Hotels, Personal Service, etc.	123.2	123.0	126.2	128.5	127.8	127.1	126.8
Total:	153.9	153.6	157.3	159.7	158.9	158.0	158.0
TOTAL PERSONS: r	3,072.1	3,089.1	3,123.6	3,122.3	3,125.9	3,147.4	3,157.4

- (a) Includes the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (b) The figures shown represent the actual monthly employment in factories as recorded at successive annual Censuses of Factories to June, 1962 with interim estimates for subsequent months. In this connexion, a factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The employees covered are those engaged in manufacturing activities and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.
- (c) Includes employees in industrial establishments outside the scope of the definition of a factory (given in (b) above) and persons employed by factory proprietors but engaged in selling and distribution, etc., who are excluded from figures shown opposite "Factories". Includes employees in factories in the Northern Territory and the Australian Capital Territory.
- (d) Includes repairs, etc. See also notes (f) and (g) below.
- (e) Includes Law and Order; Religion and Social Welfare; Other Community and Business Services; Amusement, Sport and Recreation; Hotels, Personal Service, etc. (excluding female private domestics).
- (f) Includes persons employed on private building, and employees of private employers contracting to government bodies, on construction, alteration, maintenance and repair of buildings.
- (g) Includes employees engaged in the construction and maintenance of roads, bridges, earthworks, etc., and employees directly employed by government bodies on the construction and maintenance of buildings.
- (h) Affected by industrial disputes.
- r Revised - see NOTE, page 2.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1961						1962					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
MALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.1	21.2	21.1	21.2	21.3	21.4	21.4	21.7	21.6
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	21.2	21.2	21.4	21.6	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.7	21.7	21.8
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	35.5	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	35.7	36.4	36.9	36.9	36.8	36.3	36.4
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	417.1	417.9	412.7	420.1	422.2	422.2	425.4	429.4	432.2	433.4	436.1	436.8
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	3.4	3.5	3.5	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	26.4	26.8	27.3	27.9	28.2	28.3	28.5	28.9	29.1	29.1	29.4	29.6
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	8.1	8.1	8.1	8.3	8.4	8.3	8.3	8.4	8.4	8.3	8.4	8.4
Clothing (except knitted)	25.4	25.4	25.6	25.6	25.5	25.3	25.3	25.5	25.6	25.5	25.6	25.7
Food, drink and tobacco	89.4	89.2	88.7	89.0	89.2	86.4	87.2	89.5	89.7	86.7	87.7	89.0
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	49.8	49.9	50.1	50.5	50.9	50.5	50.4	50.6	50.8	50.4	50.6	50.6
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	14.7	14.9	15.1	15.3	15.5	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.8	15.7	15.9	15.8
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	52.8	52.7	52.7	52.8	53.0	53.0	53.4	53.6	53.8	53.8	53.9	53.7
Rubber	13.2	13.0	12.9	13.2	13.4	13.3	13.5	13.5	13.7	13.8	14.0	14.0
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	15.4	15.4	15.7	15.9	16.1	16.0	16.0	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3
Heat, light and power	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.9
TOTAL:	809.4	810.8	806.5	816.3	820.5	816.6	822.2	830.6	835.0	832.4	837.1	839.2
FEMALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.2
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	2.1	2.2	2.1	2.2	2.3	2.2	2.2	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	10.1	10.2	10.4	10.5	10.5	10.4	10.3	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.5	10.4
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	51.8	51.9	52.5	53.4	54.1	53.8	54.5	55.9	57.0	57.6	58.5	59.0
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	0.9	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	35.4	36.0	36.7	37.8	38.8	38.6	39.2	39.9	40.6	40.6	40.9	41.1
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	3.1	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	3.1
Clothing (except knitted)	70.3	71.1	71.8	72.7	73.0	71.7	70.9	72.1	72.6	72.2	72.8	73.1
Food, drink and tobacco	31.6	31.8	32.0	32.9	32.9	34.9	36.7	38.9	39.1	33.9	34.2	33.5
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	3.9	4.0	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	18.9	18.8	18.8	18.9	19.1	18.8	18.9	19.1	19.2	19.0	19.1	19.2
Rubber	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	3.8
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	8.1	8.3	8.5	8.9	9.0	8.8	8.6	8.7	8.8	8.6	8.8	8.9
Heat, light and power	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TOTAL:	243.8	245.9	248.7	253.5	256.3	255.8	257.7	263.9	266.9	261.6	264.0	264.4

For notes see page 14.

TABLE 8. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1961						1962					
	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March	April	May	June
	PERSONS											
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	22.2	22.3	22.2	22.2	22.4	22.3	22.4	22.5	22.6	22.6	22.9	22.8
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	23.3	23.4	23.5	23.8	24.1	23.9	23.9	24.0	24.1	24.1	24.1	24.2
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	45.6	45.9	46.1	46.2	46.2	46.1	46.7	47.3	47.4	47.2	46.8	46.8
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	468.9	469.8	465.2	473.5	476.3	476.0	479.9	485.3	489.2	491.0	494.6	495.8
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.6
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	61.8	62.8	64.0	65.7	67.0	66.9	67.7	68.8	69.7	69.7	70.3	70.7
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	11.2	11.2	11.2	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.4	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.5
Clothing (except knitted)	95.7	96.5	97.4	98.3	98.5	97.0	96.2	97.6	98.2	97.7	98.4	98.8
Food, drink and tobacco	121.0	121.0	120.7	121.9	122.1	121.3	123.9	128.4	128.8	120.6	121.9	122.5
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	52.9	53.0	53.3	53.7	54.2	53.8	53.7	53.9	54.1	53.7	53.9	53.9
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	18.6	18.9	19.2	19.5	19.8	19.7	19.7	20.0	20.1	20.0	20.2	20.0
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	71.7	71.5	71.5	71.7	72.1	71.8	72.3	72.7	73.0	72.8	73.0	72.9
Rubber	16.4	16.2	16.2	16.5	16.8	16.7	16.9	17.0	17.3	17.5	17.7	17.8
Musical Instruments and miscellaneous	23.5	23.7	24.2	24.8	25.1	24.8	24.6	24.9	25.1	24.9	25.1	25.2
Heat, light and power	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0	16.0	16.0	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.1
TOTAL:	1,053.2	1,056.7	1,055.2	1,069.8	1,076.8	1,072.4	1,079.9	1,094.5	1,101.9	1,094.0	1,101.1	1,103.6

NOTE: The figures in this table represent actual employment as recorded at the 1961-62 Census of Factories.

A factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The figures include employees engaged in manufacturing activities, and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

TABLE 9. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1962									1963		
	Feb.	March	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
MALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	21.3	21.4	21.6	21.6	21.7	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.7	21.9	22.1	22.2
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	21.7	21.8	21.8	21.8	22.0	22.0	22.4	22.6	22.5	22.1	22.0	22.1
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	36.9	36.9	36.4	36.2	36.3	36.3	36.4	36.5	36.6	37.2	37.5	37.6
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	429.4	432.2	436.8	437.8	439.0	439.7	440.7	441.4	441.5	445.4	447.6	448.1
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8	3.8
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	28.9	29.1	29.6	29.6	29.8	29.7	29.6	29.6	29.6	29.7	29.9	29.8
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.4	8.5	8.4	8.4	8.4
Clothing (except knitted)	25.5	25.6	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.9	25.8	25.7	25.7	25.7	25.8	25.7
Food, drink and tobacco	89.5	89.7	89.0	89.5	90.1	91.1	91.6	91.6	88.5	88.2	90.2	91.9
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	50.6	50.8	50.6	50.3	50.6	50.6	50.7	51.0	51.0	50.9	51.0	51.1
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.7	15.8	15.8	15.9	16.0	15.9
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	53.6	53.8	53.7	53.9	53.7	53.8	53.8	54.1	54.3	54.5	54.7	55.0
Rubber	13.5	13.7	14.0	14.2	14.3	14.4	14.5	14.6	14.5	14.5	14.7	14.7
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	16.2	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.3	16.4	16.7	16.8	16.8	16.6	16.6	16.6
Heat, light and power	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.6	15.6	15.6	15.5	15.5	15.5
TOTAL:	830.6	835.0	839.2	840.3	842.8	845.0	847.5	849.3	846.4	850.3	855.8	858.4
FEMALES												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	1.2	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3	1.3
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	2.3	2.3	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	10.4	10.5	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5	10.6	10.4	10.4	10.4	10.5
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	55.9	57.0	59.0	59.0	59.2	59.6	60.3	60.6	59.9	59.9	60.4	60.5
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.1	1.1	1.2	1.2	1.1	1.1	1.1
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	39.9	40.6	41.1	40.9	41.1	41.2	41.4	41.6	41.3	41.3	41.6	41.7
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.3	3.2
Clothing (except knitted)	72.1	72.6	73.1	73.6	74.8	75.0	75.6	75.0	73.7	73.6	74.2	74.6
Food, drink and tobacco	38.9	39.1	33.5	33.0	32.8	33.3	33.9	34.4	34.3	35.9	38.2	39.8
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.4	3.5	3.5
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.4
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	19.1	19.2	19.2	19.2	19.3	19.4	19.7	19.8	19.6	19.6	19.8	19.8
Rubber	3.5	3.6	3.8	3.8	3.9	3.9	3.9	4.0	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.8
Musical instruments and miscellaneous	8.7	8.8	8.9	8.9	8.9	9.1	9.4	9.4	9.3	9.0	9.2	9.2
Heat, light and power	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2
TOTAL:	263.9	266.9	264.4	264.2	265.9	267.7	270.6	271.4	268.5	269.2	273.5	275.9

For notes see page 16.

TABLE 9. - WAGE AND SALARY EARNERS EMPLOYED IN FACTORIES : CLASSES OF INDUSTRY, AUSTRALIA (Continued)

(Thousands)

Class of Industry	1962									1963		
	Feb.	March	June	July	Aug.	Sept.	Oct.	Nov.	Dec.	Jan.	Feb.	March
PERSONS												
Treatment of non-metalliferous mine and quarry products	22.5	22.6	22.8	22.9	22.9	23.0	23.1	23.1	23.0	23.2	23.4	23.5
Bricks, pottery, glass, etc.	24.0	24.1	24.2	24.2	24.4	24.4	24.8	25.0	24.9	24.4	24.3	24.4
Chemicals, oils, paints, etc.	47.3	47.4	46.8	46.6	46.7	46.7	46.9	47.1	47.0	47.6	47.9	48.1
Industrial metals, machines, vehicles, etc.	485.3	489.2	495.8	496.8	498.2	499.3	501.0	502.0	501.4	505.3	508.0	508.6
Precious metals, jewellery, plate	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.9	5.0	5.0	4.9	4.9	4.9
Textiles and textile goods (not dress)	68.8	69.7	70.7	70.5	70.9	70.9	71.0	71.2	70.9	71.0	71.5	71.5
Skins and leather (not clothing or footwear)	11.5	11.6	11.5	11.5	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.6	11.8	11.6	11.7	11.6
Clothing (except knitted)	97.6	98.2	98.8	99.3	100.5	100.9	101.4	100.7	99.4	99.3	100.0	100.3
Food, drink and tobacco	128.4	128.8	122.5	122.5	122.9	124.4	125.5	126.0	122.8	124.1	128.4	131.7
Sawmills, woodworking, etc.	53.9	54.1	53.9	53.6	53.9	54.0	54.1	54.4	54.4	54.3	54.5	54.6
Furniture of wood, bedding, etc.	20.0	20.1	20.0	19.7	19.7	19.8	20.0	20.1	20.1	20.1	20.3	20.3
Paper, stationery, printing, etc.	72.7	73.0	72.9	73.1	73.0	73.2	73.5	73.9	73.9	74.1	74.5	74.8
Rubber	17.0	17.3	17.8	18.0	18.2	18.3	18.4	18.6	18.4	18.3	18.4	18.5
Musical Instruments and miscellaneous	24.9	25.1	25.2	25.2	25.2	25.5	26.1	26.2	26.1	25.6	25.8	25.8
Heat, light and power	16.1	16.1	16.1	16.0	15.9	15.9	15.8	15.8	15.8	15.7	15.7	15.7
TOTAL:	1,094.5	1,101.9	1,103.6	1,104.5	1,108.7	1,112.7	1,118.1	1,120.7	1,114.9	1,119.5	1,129.3	1,134.3

NOTE:- The figures shown in this table for periods to June, 1962, represent actual employment as recorded at the 1961-62 Census of Factories. From July, 1962, the figures are interim estimates derived from monthly Pay-roll Tax returns and other direct collections and are based on particulars of employment at June, 1962. These interim estimates are subject to revision when the Factory Censuses for 1962-63 and ensuing years are tabulated.

A factory is defined as an industrial establishment in which four or more persons are employed, or in which power, other than manual, is used. The figures include employees engaged in manufacturing activities, and exclude those engaged in selling and distribution, etc.

TABLE 10.- CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : MARCH, 1963

PART I - TOTAL FULL-TIME STAFF EMPLOYED UNDER THE COMMONWEALTH PUBLIC SERVICE ACT IN
AUSTRALIA AND OVERSEAS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
A. SPECIAL SERVICES			
Postmaster-General's Works	74,075	14,280	88,355
Civil Aviation	11,080	716	11,796
Repatriation	4,758	386	5,144
Social Services	4,619	4,149	8,768
National Development - War Service Homes	1,787	1,235	3,022
	732	231	963
<u>Special Services Sub-total:</u>	97,051	20,997	118,048
B. IMMIGRATION SERVICES			
Immigration	791	409	1,200
Migrant Centres	264	100	364
Health - Immigration Medical Services	6	34	40
<u>Immigration Services Sub-total:</u>	1,061	543	1,604
C. OTHER ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES			
Attorney-General's	821	373	1,194
Customs and Excise	2,935	369	3,304
External Affairs	869	363	1,232
Health (excluding Immigration Medical Services)	1,108	1,052	2,160
Interior	2,351	449	2,800
Meteorological Branch	765	123	888
News and Information Bureau	154	62	216
Electoral Branch	309	15	324
Labour and National Service	367	245	612
Employment Division	919	280	1,199
National Development (excluding War Service Homes)	257	65	322
Bureau of Mineral Resources	471	76	547
Primary Industry	1,119	121	1,240
Prime Minister's	167	118	285
Office of Education	96	67	163
Audit Office	430	25	455
National Library of Australia	85	136	221
Public Service Board	311	172	483
Typist Training Schools	..	136	136
P.M.G. - Australian Broadcasting Control Board	63	23	86
Shipping and Transport	634	81	715
Territories	209	96	305
Northern Territory Administration	983	317	1,300
Trade	544	166	710
Treasury	859	390	1,249
Bureau of Census and Statistics	1,054	560	1,614
Taxation	5,203	3,012	8,215
<u>Other Administrative Services Sub-total:</u>	23,083	8,892	31,975
D. DEFENCE SERVICES			
Air	1,979	613	2,592
Army	4,292	822	5,114
Navy	1,449	677	2,126
Defence	537	290	827
Supply	6,629	1,695	8,324
<u>Defence Services Sub-total:</u>	14,886	4,097	18,983
<u>TOTAL UNDER PUBLIC SERVICE ACT:</u>	136,081	34,529	170,610

TABLE 10. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF COMMONWEALTH BODIES : MARCH, 1963 - (Continued)

PART II - STAFF (IN AUSTRALIA) EMPLOYED UNDER OTHER ACTS

Body	Males	Females	Persons
DEPARTMENTS			
Postmaster-General's (Non-official Postmasters, etc.)	1,325	770	2,095
Navy (Docks, Factories, etc.)	6,035	182	6,217
Supply (Munitions Factories, Long-Range Weapons, etc.)	9,317	1,926	11,243
Other Departments	936	57	993
<u>Total, Departments</u>	<u>17,613</u>	<u>2,935</u>	<u>20,548</u>
OTHER BODIES			
Australian Atomic Energy Commission	888	112	1,000
Australian Broadcasting Commission	2,539	1,222	3,761
Australian Coastal Shipping Commission	170	50	220
Australian Stevedoring Industry Authority	310	69	379
Canberra Community Hospital	62	496	558
Commonwealth Banking Corporation	10,426	4,929	15,355
Commonwealth Brickworks (Canberra) Ltd.	131	3	134
Commonwealth Hostels Ltd.	1,223	978	2,201
Commonwealth Railways	2,633	140	2,773
Commonwealth Serum Laboratories Commission	590	296	886
C.S.I.R.O.	3,771	1,213	4,984
Joint Coal Board	69	50	119
Overseas Telecommunications Commission	966	133	1,099
Parliament	182	72	254
Reserve Bank of Australia	1,221	934	2,155
Snowy Mountains Hydro-electric Authority	2,675	271	2,946
Trans-Australia Airlines	3,451	755	4,206
Other	1,090	675	1,765
<u>Total, Other Bodies</u>	<u>32,397</u>	<u>12,398</u>	<u>44,795</u>
<u>TOTAL UNDER OTHER ACTS</u>	<u>50,010</u>	<u>15,333</u>	<u>65,343</u>
<u>GRAND TOTAL (a)</u>	<u>186,091</u>	<u>49,862</u>	<u>235,953</u>

(a) These totals include persons employed overseas under the Public Service Act and some persons absent on leave in the defence forces. They exclude part time staff under the Public Service Act. They therefore differ from the totals shown in the next table. The figures above also exclude persons employed overseas under other Acts.

TABLE 11. - CIVILIAN EMPLOYEES OF GOVERNMENT BODIES (a)

STATES AND TERRITORIES, MARCH, 1963

(Thousands)

State or Territory	Commonwealth Govt. (b)						State Govt. (b)		Local Govt.		Total Government (b)		
	Defence Group		Other		Total								
	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	M	F	P
N.S.W.	9.4	1.5	51.7	14.9	61.1	16.4	143.0	36.6	33.3	4.0	237.4	57.0	294.4
Vic.	13.0	3.2	41.5	11.9	54.5	15.1	108.7	34.5	15.1	2.4	178.3	52.0	230.3
Qld.	1.0	0.2	18.1	5.0	19.1	5.2	56.8	10.3	20.3	1.2	96.2	16.0	112.9
S.A.	5.3	0.9	14.8	3.2	20.1	4.1	42.9	15.2	4.1	0.4	67.1	19.7	86.8
W.A.	0.4	0.1	9.9	2.3	10.3	2.4	38.6	9.5	4.1	0.5	53.0	12.4	65.4
Tas.	0.1	..	4.5	1.3	4.6	1.3	15.8	4.9	2.7	0.2	23.1	6.4	29.5
N.T.	..	..	3.6	1.2	3.6	1.2	..	..	0.1	..	3.7	1.2	4.9
A.C.T.	1.1	0.4	10.2	3.9	11.3	4.3	..	..	..	..	11.3	4.3	15.6
Total: Mar., 1963	30.3	6.3	154.3	43.7	184.6	50.0	405.8	111.0	79.7	8.7	670.1	169.7	839.8
Total: Feb., 1963	30.4	6.3	154.2	43.6	184.6	49.9	403.3	109.7	79.1	8.7	667.0	168.3	835.3

(a) Includes all employees of government bodies (Commonwealth, State, Local and semi-government) on services such as railways, tramways, banks, post office, air transport, education, broadcasting, television, police, public works, factories and munitions establishments, migrant hostels, etc., as well as administrative employees, within Australia.

(b) Includes semi-government bodies.

II. EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

The employment figures in this section are obtained by means of a survey of larger private factories undertaken by joint arrangement between the Department of Labour and National Service and this Bureau. The survey, which was first instituted for New South Wales and Victoria in January, 1952 and extended to all States from January, 1953, covers practically all private factories with 100 or more employees and a large section of those with between 50 and 100 employees.

The results of the survey give an earlier indication of current monthly trends in private factory employment than is available from any other source, and the trends in employment in these larger private factories are broadly consonant with those shown by the subsequent estimates of total private factory employment.

Employers co-operating in the survey are asked to supply the number of employees on their factory pay-roll as at the last pay-day in the month. All persons engaged in the factory or on the factory office staff, providing their employment is directly related to manufacture, are to be included, but selling and distribution staff are to be excluded.

Employment in factories in the industry group "food, drink and tobacco" is subject to considerable seasonal fluctuation. In order to isolate the effect of such seasonal movements, separate tables have been included in this section to show the movement in employment in factories other than food, drink and tobacco factories.

The table showing employment in industrial groups includes particulars for only the five mainland States. Figures for Tasmania cannot be included because of the possibility of disclosing individual factory particulars.

In order to keep the survey as representative as possible, the list of factories included is revised at the beginning of each year. When comparing employment figures for different periods it should be noted that at any point of time a continuous monthly series on a uniform basis is available only from January of the previous year.

TABLE 12. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1962 - March	427,413	136,731	564,144	+ 0.7	+ 1.4	+ 0.9
April	426,700	133,039	559,739	- 0.2	- 2.8	- 0.8
May	429,427	134,359	563,786	+ 0.6	+ 1.0	+ 0.7
June	431,806	134,670	566,476	+ 0.6	+ 0.2	+ 0.5
July	433,661	134,760	568,421	+ 0.4	+ 0.1	+ 0.3
August	435,909	135,315	571,224	+ 0.5	+ 0.4	+ 0.5
September	437,792	136,192	573,984	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.5
October	438,153	137,063	575,216	+ 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.2
November	438,841	137,140	575,981	+ 0.2	+ 0.1	+ 0.1
December	437,794	136,994	574,788	- 0.2	- 0.1	- 0.2
1963 - January	439,108	138,424	577,532	+ 0.3	+ 1.0	+ 0.5
February	442,102	141,191	583,293	+ 0.7	+ 2.0	+ 1.0
March r	443,591	142,791	586,382	+ 0.3	+ 1.1	+ 0.5
April	442,704	138,565	581,269	- 0.2	- 3.0	- 0.9

r Revised.

TABLE 13. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

All Factories in Survey

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1962 - March	180,570	130,087	36,945	44,514	19,807	15,490	427,413
April	180,776	128,862	37,446	44,323	19,742	15,551	426,700
October	183,168	132,352	40,455	46,596	20,137	15,445	438,153
November	183,500	133,475	39,610	46,550	20,247	15,459	438,841
December	183,249	133,937	37,329	46,553	20,492	16,234	437,794
1963 - January	183,832	135,277	35,927	47,096	20,478	16,498	439,108
February	184,631	135,739	37,723	47,305	20,527	16,177	442,102
March r	184,992	135,197	39,043	47,708	20,560	r 16,091	r 443,591
April	184,958	134,383	39,191	47,847	20,366	15,959	442,704
FEMALES							
1962 - March	56,318	52,948	8,782	10,238	3,619	4,826	136,731
April	56,014	50,666	8,582	9,488	3,620	4,669	133,039
October	58,224	52,619	9,192	9,461	3,647	3,920	137,063
November	58,211	52,895	9,003	9,454	3,689	3,888	137,140
December	57,663	52,850	8,934	9,597	3,655	4,295	136,994
1963 - January	57,600	53,937	8,555	10,093	3,625	4,614	138,424
February	58,686	55,372	8,888	10,007	3,661	4,577	141,191
March r	58,901	56,082	9,129	10,291	3,669	4,719	r 142,791
April	57,785	53,564	8,989	9,890	3,746	4,591	138,565
PERSONS							
1962 - March	236,888	183,035	45,727	54,752	23,426	20,316	564,144
April	236,790	179,528	46,028	53,811	23,362	20,220	559,739
October	241,392	184,971	49,647	56,057	23,784	19,365	575,216
November	241,711	186,370	48,613	56,004	23,936	19,347	575,981
December	240,912	186,787	46,263	56,150	24,147	20,529	574,788
1963 - January	241,432	189,214	44,482	57,189	24,103	21,112	577,532
February	243,317	191,111	46,611	57,312	24,188	20,754	583,293
March r	243,893	191,279	48,172	57,999	24,229	r 20,810	r 586,382
April	242,743	187,947	48,180	57,737	24,112	20,550	581,269

r Revised.

TABLE 14. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : TOTAL, SIX STATES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	Number of Employees			Percentage movement since previous month		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
1962 - March	369,265	112,776	482,041	+ 0.8	+ 1.7	+ 1.0
April	370,735	113,445	484,180	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
May	372,680	114,287	486,967	+ 0.5	+ 0.7	+ 0.6
June	373,630	114,845	488,475	+ 0.3	+ 0.5	+ 0.3
July	375,039	115,480	490,519	+ 0.4	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
August	376,685	116,103	492,788	+ 0.4	+ 0.5	+ 0.5
September	377,980	116,771	494,751	+ 0.3	+ 0.6	+ 0.4
October	378,295	117,490	495,785	+ 0.1	+ 0.6	+ 0.2
November	379,047	117,243	496,290	+ 0.2	- 0.2	+ 0.1
December	379,864	116,667	496,531	+ 0.2	- 0.5	..
1963 - January	381,701	116,481	498,182	+ 0.5	- 0.2	+ 0.3
February	383,323	117,316	500,639	+ 0.4	+ 0.7	+ 0.5
March r	383,789	117,799	501,588	+ 0.1	+ 0.4	+ 0.2
April	384,903	117,811	502,714	+ 0.3	..	+ 0.2

r Revised.

TABLE 15. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES

Factories other than Food, Drink and Tobacco Factories

End of Month	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	Australia
MALES							
1962 - March	163,078	111,409	24,574	39,980	17,075	13,149	369,265
April	163,625	111,895	24,546	40,302	17,061	13,306	370,735
October	166,016	114,376	24,778	42,491	17,263	13,371	378,295
November	166,026	114,987	24,976	42,343	17,363	13,352	379,047
December	166,122	115,343	24,996	42,375	17,535	13,493	379,864
1963 - January	166,446	116,198	24,950	42,866	17,620	13,621	381,701
February	166,887	116,930	25,025	43,143	17,698	13,640	383,323
March	r167,290	116,518	25,138	43,397	17,744	r 13,702	r 383,789
April	167,675	117,012	25,201	43,810	17,576	13,629	384,903
FEMALES							
1962 - March	48,716	43,892	6,606	7,733	2,676	3,153	112,776
April	49,065	43,998	6,573	7,935	2,703	3,171	113,445
October	51,154	45,509	6,889	8,130	2,746	3,062	117,490
November	50,923	45,576	6,852	8,104	2,728	3,060	117,243
December	50,444	45,503	6,847	8,067	2,699	3,107	116,667
1963 - January	50,386	45,397	6,752	8,056	2,707	3,183	116,481
February	50,671	45,814	6,795	8,098	2,737	3,201	117,316
March	r 50,876	46,010	6,799	8,153	2,716	3,245	r117,799
April	50,613	46,175	6,838	8,247	2,731	3,207	117,811
PERSONS							
1962 - March	211,794	155,301	31,180	47,713	19,751	16,302	482,041
April	212,690	155,893	31,119	48,237	19,764	16,477	484,180
October	217,170	159,885	31,667	50,621	20,009	16,433	495,785
November	216,949	160,563	31,828	50,447	20,091	16,412	496,290
December	216,566	160,846	31,843	50,442	20,234	16,600	496,531
1963 - January	216,832	161,595	31,702	50,922	20,327	16,804	498,182
February	217,558	162,744	31,820	51,241	20,435	16,841	500,639
March	r218,166	162,528	31,937	51,550	20,460	r 16,947	r501,588
April	218,288	163,187	32,039	52,057	20,307	16,836	502,714

r Revised.

TABLE 16. - EMPLOYMENT IN LARGER PRIVATE FACTORIES : INDUSTRIAL GROUPS

FIVE MAINLAND STATES

Industrial Group	1962		1963			
	March	April	Jan.	Feb.	March	April
MALES						
Building Materials	38,374	38,249	38,657	38,679	38,789	38,873
Basic Metals	52,409	52,623	53,286	53,284	53,513	53,702
Transportation Equipment	58,499	59,668	64,319	65,199	r64,781	65,246
Other Metal Manufactures	97,260	97,555	100,390	100,769	101,078	101,532
Chemicals and Allied Products	23,612	23,525	23,741	24,117	24,255	24,084
Clothing and Textiles	32,230	32,178	32,889	32,810	32,635	32,632
Food, Drink and Tobacco	55,807	53,720	54,530	56,242	57,413	55,471
All Other	53,732	53,631	54,798	54,825	55,036	55,205
Totals -						
All Groups	411,923	411,149	422,610	425,925	r427,500	426,745
Excluding Food, etc.	356,116	357,429	368,080	369,683	r370,087	371,274
FEMALES						
Building Materials	3,476	3,506	3,495	3,504	3,509	3,492
Basic Metals	3,233	3,242	3,288	3,256	3,269	3,281
Transportation Equipment	5,887	6,004	6,592	6,664	r 6,663	6,736
Other Metal Manufactures	24,174	24,697	25,410	25,636	25,823	25,865
Chemicals and Allied Products	5,132	5,098	5,070	5,062	5,084	5,107
Clothing and Textiles	52,666	52,534	53,833	54,290	54,475	54,497
Food, Drink and Tobacco	22,282	18,096	20,512	22,499	23,518	19,370
All Other	15,055	15,193	15,610	15,703	15,731	15,626
Totals -						
All Groups	131,905	128,370	133,810	136,614	r138,072	133,974
Excluding Food, etc.	109,623	110,274	113,298	114,115	r114,554	114,604
PERSONS						
Building Materials	41,850	41,755	42,152	42,183	42,298	42,365
Basic Metals	55,642	55,865	56,574	56,540	56,782	56,983
Transportation Equipment	64,386	65,672	70,911	71,863	r 71,444	71,982
Other Metal Manufactures	121,434	122,252	125,800	126,405	126,901	127,397
Chemicals and Allied Products	28,744	28,623	28,811	29,179	29,339	29,191
Clothing and Textiles	84,896	84,712	86,722	87,100	87,110	87,129
Food, Drink and Tobacco	78,089	71,816	75,042	78,741	80,931	74,841
All Other	68,787	68,824	70,408	70,528	70,767	70,831
Totals -						
All Groups	543,828	539,519	556,420	562,539	r565,572	560,719
Excluding Food, etc.	465,739	467,703	481,378	483,798	r484,641	485,878

r Revised.

III. UNEMPLOYMENT

TABLE 17. - PERSONS REGISTERED FOR EMPLOYMENT WITH COMMONWEALTH EMPLOYMENT SERVICE (a)

(Source : Department of Labour and National Service)

Date	N.S.W. (b)	Vic.	Q'ld.	S.A. (c)	W.A.	Tas.	Aust.
MALES							
1957 - 28th June	12,913	9,325	6,290	2,261	4,208	1,197	36,194
1958 - 27th June	17,321	9,906	8,925	3,548	5,075	1,568	46,343
1959 - 26th June	17,504	9,050	8,828	2,012	4,780	1,373	43,547
1960 - 1st July	9,069	6,572	6,074	2,523	3,552	1,389	29,179
1961 - 30th June	30,050	22,542	14,196	5,710	5,113	2,328	79,939
1962 - 29th June	21,968	18,048	10,786	3,764	3,570	2,476	60,612
1962 - 30th March	22,687	16,293	17,468	4,000	3,479	1,769	65,696
27th April	22,209	16,521	16,427	4,160	3,283	1,848	64,448
2nd November	18,171	11,628	8,551	2,515	2,978	2,154	45,997
30th November	20,567	10,438	10,863	2,383	3,649	1,978	49,878
28th December	24,314	12,642	18,012	3,464	4,431	2,956	65,819
1963 - 1st February	27,047	13,970	19,209	3,905	5,444	2,927	72,502
1st March	22,443	10,780	15,335	3,021	4,539	2,484	58,602
29th March	19,752	9,768	12,804	2,710	3,740	1,515	50,289
26th April	19,959	10,847	13,105	2,796	3,275	1,618	51,600
FEMALES							
1957 - 28th June	6,276	4,460	2,667	1,102	1,138	388	16,031
1958 - 27th June	8,369	5,700	3,302	1,534	1,233	663	20,801
1959 - 26th June	9,453	5,534	3,198	1,946	1,294	736	22,161
1960 - 1st July	6,779	4,761	2,513	2,024	1,142	815	18,034
1961 - 30th June	12,743	8,222	5,067	3,325	1,503	885	31,745
1962 - 29th June	12,901	8,112	5,498	3,122	1,750	1,133	32,516
1962 - 30th March	13,981	8,130	6,822	3,180	2,067	1,217	35,397
27th April	13,605	8,055	6,334	3,261	1,887	957	34,099
2nd November	11,313	5,895	4,373	2,451	1,484	1,135	26,651
30th November	13,617	5,885	5,798	2,484	2,108	1,164	31,056
28th December	14,471	6,727	6,573	2,999	2,303	2,356	35,429
1963 - 1st February	15,330	8,176	7,437	3,460	2,746	2,156	39,305
1st March	14,577	7,608	7,225	3,561	2,583	1,886	37,440
29th March	13,795	6,861	6,973	3,334	2,464	1,196	34,623
26th April	12,904	7,060	6,328	3,226	2,251	1,256	33,025
PERSONS							
1957 - 28th June	19,189	13,785	8,957	3,363	5,346	1,585	52,225
1958 - 27th June	25,690	15,606	12,227	5,082	6,308	2,231	67,144
1959 - 26th June	26,957	14,584	12,026	3,958	6,074	2,109	65,708
1960 - 1st July	15,848	11,333	8,587	4,547	4,694	2,204	47,213
1961 - 30th June	42,793	30,764	19,263	9,035	6,616	3,213	111,684
1962 - 29th June	34,869	26,160	16,284	6,886	5,320	3,609	93,128
1962 - 30th March	36,668	24,423	24,290	7,180	5,546	2,986	101,093
27th April	35,814	24,576	22,761	7,421	5,170	2,805	98,547
2nd November	29,484	17,523	12,924	4,966	4,462	3,289	72,648
30th November	34,184	16,323	16,661	4,867	5,757	3,142	80,934
28th December	38,785	19,369	24,585	6,463	6,734	5,312	101,248
1963 - 1st February	42,377	22,146	26,646	7,365	8,190	5,083	111,807
1st March	37,020	18,388	22,560	6,582	7,122	4,370	96,042
29th March	33,547	16,629	19,777	6,044	6,204	2,711	84,912
26th April	32,863	17,907	19,433	6,022	5,526	2,874	84,625

(a) Persons who claimed, when registering with the Commonwealth Employment Service, that they were not employed and who were recorded as unplaced. Includes those referred to employers and those who may have obtained employment without notifying the C.E.S. Includes also persons receiving unemployment benefit (see Table 18). (b) Includes the Australian Capital Territory. (c) Includes the Northern Territory.

TABLE 18. - NUMBER RECEIVING UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFIT (a)

(Source : Department of Social Services)

Month (a)	N.S.W.	Vic.	Qld.	S.A.	W.A.	Tas.	N.T.	A.C.T.	Australia
MALES									
1957 - June	4,713	4,012	2,306	730	2,206	351	..	6	14,324
1958 - June	8,695	4,712	3,913	1,586	2,601	525	8	11	22,051
1959 - June	8,554	4,041	3,447	636	2,500	502	2	9	19,691
1960 - June	3,491	2,507	2,311	779	1,931	371	2	7	11,399
1961 - June	15,177	12,795	7,612	2,940	2,749	1,060	11	135	42,479
1962 - June	11,511	10,794	5,138	1,747	1,824	1,343	14	30	32,401
1962 - March	11,210	8,516	9,419	1,538	1,730	609	32	21	33,075
April	11,769	9,925	8,632	1,869	1,806	759	16	28	34,804
September	10,463	7,950	3,507	1,047	1,473	1,303	7	14	25,764
October	9,468	6,741	3,794	997	1,444	1,086	7	17	23,554
November	8,821	5,468	4,044	877	1,464	1,061	9	19	21,763
December	12,141	5,713	9,230	1,212	2,168	980	13	36	31,493
1963 - January	11,894	5,984	10,575	1,232	2,411	758	20	21	32,895
February	10,235	4,779	9,054	1,012	2,135	675	11	7	27,908
March	9,388	4,322	7,039	844	1,790	562	6	7	23,958
April	9,714	5,144	6,154	968	1,670	665	10	9	24,334
FEMALES									
1957 - June	1,517	1,061	545	324	235	59	..	6	3,747
1958 - June	2,974	2,187	992	672	404	114	1	23	7,367
1959 - June	3,508	1,972	1,030	696	439	168	3	21	7,837
1960 - June	2,114	1,169	753	601	362	129	1	13	5,142
1961 - June	4,397	3,294	2,020	1,102	668	276	3	15	11,775
1962 - June	5,456	3,544	2,294	1,310	843	435	3	38	13,923
1962 - March	5,318	2,546	2,723	1,061	814	304	4	25	12,795
April	5,789	3,400	2,654	1,288	840	334	4	23	14,332
September	4,463	2,567	1,822	1,058	618	524	5	30	11,087
October	4,121	2,193	1,754	1,038	607	502	2	25	10,242
November	4,229	2,036	1,723	939	595	519	1	28	10,070
December	5,009	2,083	2,373	941	777	452	1	24	11,660
1963 - January	4,999	2,075	2,613	1,067	904	428	1	27	12,114
February	5,024	2,060	2,764	1,120	959	418	2	17	12,364
March	5,180	1,946	2,797	1,078	1,016	402	3	14	12,436
April	5,244	2,245	2,647	1,183	1,029	441	1	18	12,808
PERSONS									
1957 - June	6,230	5,073	2,851	1,054	2,441	410	..	12	18,071
1958 - June	11,669	6,899	4,905	2,258	3,005	639	9	34	29,418
1959 - June	12,062	6,013	4,477	1,332	2,939	670	5	30	27,528
1960 - June	5,605	3,676	3,064	1,380	2,293	500	3	20	16,541
1961 - June	19,574	16,089	9,632	4,042	3,417	1,336	14	150	54,254
1962 - June	16,967	14,338	7,432	3,057	2,667	1,778	17	68	46,324
1962 - March	16,528	11,062	12,142	2,599	2,544	913	36	46	45,870
April	17,538	13,325	11,286	3,157	2,646	1,093	20	51	49,136
September	14,926	10,517	5,329	2,105	2,091	1,827	12	44	36,851
October	13,589	8,934	5,548	2,035	2,051	1,588	9	42	33,796
November	13,050	7,504	5,767	1,816	2,059	1,580	10	47	31,833
December	17,150	7,796	11,603	2,153	2,945	1,432	14	60	43,153
1963 - January	16,893	8,059	13,188	2,299	3,315	1,186	21	48	45,009
February	15,259	6,839	11,818	2,132	3,094	1,093	13	24	40,272
March	14,568	6,268	9,836	1,922	2,806	964	9	21	36,394
April	14,958	7,389	8,801	2,151	2,699	1,106	11	27	37,142

(a) Number on benefit at last Saturday of month. r Revised.

K. M. ARCHER

COMMONWEALTH BUREAU OF CENSUS AND STATISTICS
CANBERRA, A.C.T. 14TH JUNE, 1963.

COMMONWEALTH STATISTICIAN

NOTE:- Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made in Canberra by telephoning J1971 Extension 10 or, in each State Capital, by telephoning the office of the Bureau of Census and Statistics.